Guidelines for Authors for The Lumbini Journal of Language & Literature (LJLL)

The Lumbini Journal of Language and Literature welcomes all authors to submit the manuscript of their original and unpublished work related to English language teaching (ELT), ELT pedagogy evaluation, and English literature. Authors should carefully read the entire submission guidelines before submitting the manuscript for publication. Authors are expected to meet the following guidelines:

Manuscript evaluation

The Editor first evaluates all manuscripts. The manuscripts with serious flaws, poor grammar or outside the aims and scope of the journal will be rejected in the initial stage of the review. Those that meet the minimum criteria are passed on to at least 2 experts for review; these may include members of the editorial board. Authors of manuscripts rejected at this stage are usually informed within 2-3 months of receipt.

Copyright

The copyright for articles published in journal are retained by the authors with first publications right granted to the journal. The journal or editors are not responsible for any successive use of the author/s' work. The author/authors are solely responsible for the content of their article.

Language

We only accept the manuscripts written in English. Authors must ensure that manuscripts are free of grammatical, spelling and punctuation errors. These must be thoroughly edited before submission.

Length of paper

The manuscript should ideally contain 2500 - 5500 words.

Article Title

It should be concise and informative reflecting true sense of the manuscript. Try to avoid abbreviations and formulae where possible in title and limit within 3 lines consisting of maximum 16 words.

Abstract

The abstract should be concise and factual with **(150 to 200 words).** It should state briefly the purpose of the research, methodology employed and findings of the study. Since abstracts are often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. References should be avoided in abstract section.

Format of Abstract Writing

- **Purpose**: Begin by stating the purpose of your research or study. Clearly articulate what you aim to achieve or investigate. (Present Tense)

- **Methods**: Describe the methodology or approach used in your research. Provide details on the research design, Population, sampling technique, data collection methods, and any analytical techniques employed. (Past Tense)

- **Findings/Results**: Summarize the main findings or results of your research. Highlight the most significant outcomes or discoveries. (Present Tense)

- **Conclusion**: Draw the interface of findings/results. Brief interpretation of key findings. (Present Tense)

Keywords

Provide a maximum of 4-7 keywords that best describes your research paper. Try to avoid general and plural terms, and multiple concepts (For example: 'and', 'of').

Authors contact

It should be present just at the end of the reference section. Mention all the authors' affiliation address (where the actual work has done) below the names. Also, provide the-full postal address of each affiliation including country name. Authors need to mention their telephone number (with country and postal code) and e-mail address. The corresponding author who is going to handle all the correspondence with the journal during pre and post publication must be indicated by a (*) after his name in the authors contact list.

Authors Description/Bio-note: It should contain a brief profile of each author with their name, designation, experience and interest of research area in not more than 2 lines or 40 words.

Authors Photographs: Recent passport/ full size color photograph of individual authors/ group photo of authors with professional attire should be included.

References

It is the responsibility of the authors to make sure the accuracy of bibliographic citations. Authors should follow the latest edition i.e. 7th edition of **APA style** in referencing i.e. in the citations in the text and in the reference list.

Article Format

The manuscript adhering to all the above guidelines should be submitted for review to the editorial board. It should only be in Microsoft Word File.

General Format:

The research paper must be divided into five major sections as indicated below:

1. Introduction

It will contain the context, issues or focus of the study, purpose, and, issue base limitation.

2. Reviews

This section must incorporate review of literature, the identification of variables, relationship of variables, cause and effect of variables and the hypothesis if any etc. The framework could also be in the form of schematic diagram or in paragraph.

3. Methodology

This section should incorporate the design, population, sampling techniques, measurement of variables, nature and sources of data, data analysis tools and techniques, reliability and validity, pretesting etc.

4. Results and Discussion

The results include in the form of tables, diagrams, models, and graphs etc. The interpretation of the result and discusssion must followed by conclusion and area for further research.

5. Conclusion

This section should include final interpretation based on the findings (key findings) and potential consequences, effects or significance of findings or suggestions for future research.

Technical Specification:

Page size: A4, Left & Right margin: 1.6 each, Top & Bottom margin: 2 each., Heading i.e. the title of the research paper: Arial 14 +Bold+ Italic, Author/Authors name: Arial 10 +Bold+ Vertical sequence, Abstract : Arial 10 + Bold, Abstract Text : Arial 9 + Italic, Key words : Arial 9+Bold, Words: Arial 9, All Main headings: Arial 11 + Bold, All Sub-heading: Arial 9 + Bold, All Sectional heading: Arial 9 + Italic, Main text in the research paper: Arial 9, Foot note: Arial 8 + Italic, All Tables: Arial narrow 9 which will includes table name and all contents. Line spacing: 1.2, Paragraphing: Before 6 and after 6 and References: Arial +9 Bold1 References Contents: Arial narrow 9. The word Source: Arial 8 + Italic and source (*Note*) content: Arial 8 +Italic. Table No. and Name: Arial Narrow+ Bold and all other remaining Content of the table at Arial Narrow 9.